

Junior Knowledge

Book 3



Bharati Bhawan

.....
PUBLISHERS & DISTRIBUTORS

Published by

BHARATI BHAWAN (Publishers & Distributors)

www.bharatibhawan.in email: editorial@bbpd.in

4271/3 Ansari Road, Daryaganj, NEW DELHI 110 002, Phone: 23286557

A-61 B/2 Sector 63, NOIDA 201 307, Phone: 4757400

Thakurbari Road, PATNA 800 003, Phone: 2670325

10 Raja Subodh Mallick Square, KOLKATA 700 013, Phone: 22250651

No. 98 Sirsi Circle, Mysore Road, BENGALURU 560 018, Phone: 26740560

© Publisher

First edition 2014

2023 print

Junior Knowledge 3

Printed at Manipal Technologies Limited, Manipal

Contents

Our World

- 1. The Sun's Family 1
- 2. Rivers 3

Plants and Animals

- 3. Leaves 5
- 4. Flowers 6
- 5. Fruit 8
- 6. Vegetables 10
- 7. Spices and Herbs 12
- 8. Birds 14
- 9. Land Animals 15
- 10. Sea Animals 16
- 11. What Do They Have? 17
- 12. Animals That Look Alike 18
- 13. Plant and Animal Facts 20
- 14. Quiz 1 21

Life around Us

- 15. Types of Bags 23
- 16. Types of Footwear 24
- 17. Parts of a Car 25
- 18. Special Vehicles 26
- 19. World Sights 27
- 20. Food from Around the World 28
- 21. Flags of Countries 29
- 22. Countries 30
- 23. Famous People 31
- 24. Brands 32

Having Fun

- 25. World of Sports 33
- 26. Sports Gear 36
- 27. Musical Terms 37
- 28. Musical Instruments 38
- 29. Important Occasions 39

- 30. Dances 40
- 31. Art and Craft 42

Science

- 32. Materials 43
- 33. Gemstones 44
- 34. Things We Use 45
- 35. Devices Used with Computers 47
- 36. Our Body 48
- 37. Quiz 2 50

Read, See, Hear

- 38. Stories 52
- 39. Our Epics 54
- 40. Books and Authors 55
- 41. Cartoons and Movies 56
- 42. We Are ... 57
- 43. Actions 58
- 44. Squeeze, Snap, Chip 59
- 45. Names of Groups 60

Figure It Out

- 46. Shape 62
- 47. How Many? 64
- 48. Odd One Out 65

India

- 49. Around India 66
- 50. Indian Food 68
- 51. Famous Indians 69

Life Skills

- 52. Religion 70
- 53. Quiz 3 71
- 54. Quiz 4 73

- Answers 75

Acknowledgements

The photographs used in this book are largely from our own collection, but there are some which have been provided by others. We wish to thank Shannon Hobbs, Xavier Minakawa, Phil Hartell, Mike Ernst, Ocean Rudy, Brian Steindy, Gustavo Jeronimo, Mark Wilkinson, Hajnalka Papp, Philip Larson, Biswarup Ganguly, Soumitra Sinha, the Elad Family, the US National Biological Information Infrastructure, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the US Fish and Wildlife Service, and the US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration for permitting us to use their photographs.

1. The Sun's Family

We see many bright objects in the night sky. Most of these are stars. Stars are huge balls of fire. The sun too is a star. It has a family of eight planets, which go around the sun.

1. These planets belong to the sun's family. Unscramble the jumbled words and write their names.



a. The planet closest to the sun. It is the smallest planet.

MERYCUR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

b. We call this planet the morning star or the evening star.

SUNEV

--	--	--	--	--	--

c. The third planet from the sun. Also called the Blue Planet.

HTERA

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

d. This is known as the Red Planet.

MSRA

--	--	--	--	--

e. The largest planet

TERIPUJ

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

f. This planet has many rings.

SATNUR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

g. The third-largest planet

UNASUR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

h. Farthest from the sun

NETPUNE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

All planets except Venus and Mercury have **moons**. A planet's moons revolve around it. The earth has one moon, which is lit by the sun. As the moon revolves around the earth, we see parts of the lit face of the moon. To start with, we do not see any part of the moon. This is called the **new moon**. The next night the moon looks like a thin **crescent**. Slowly the moon's bright part grows, and after a few nights we see a **half moon** and then a **full moon**. Between these two stages more than half but less than the full face of the moon looks bright. The moon is then called the **gibbous moon**. After the full moon, the bright part gradually shrinks and finally disappears (next new moon). The time between two new moons or two full moons is called a **lunar month** (29 days).

2. We see the moon in different shapes: full moon, half moon, crescent moon and gibbous moon. Write F for full, H for half, C for crescent and G for gibbous under these pictures of the moon.



3. The earth has one moon. Name two other planets that have moons.

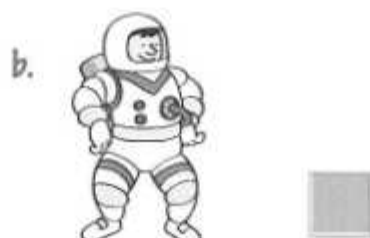
a.

b.

4. Which of these can fly to the moon? Tick.



5. Which of them is dressed to go to the moon? Tick.



2. Rivers

1. Tick what is correct.

1. A river may begin
 - a. at sea
 - b. in the mountains
 - c. from a lake

2. A river may join a larger river.
 - a. The Yamuna joins the Ganga.
 - b. The Krishna joins the Kaveri.
 - c. A **tributary** is a river that joins another river.

Tributary

3. A river may branch out of a larger river.
 - a. The Ganga branches out of the Yamuna.
 - b. The Hugli branches out of the Ganga.
 - c. A branch of a river is called its **distributary**.

4. A river may end in
 - a. a lake
 - b. the sea
 - c. a waterfall

5. A river may be used
 - a. to produce electricity
 - b. for transport
 - c. for sports

Distributary

2. Match each river with the continent in which it flows.

1. Nile

2. Amazon

3. Rhine

4. Indus

5. Mississippi

a. Asia

b. Africa

c. North America

d. South America

e. Europe

3. Name the river of the city. Write I for Indian. A river may flow through more than one city.



a.



b.



c.



d.



e.



f.



g.



h.

3. Leaves

Name the plants whose leaves are shown.



coconut neem papaya peepal rose banana marigold maple gulmohar



4. Flowers

1. Name the flower.



- Aster
- Adenium
- Snapdragon
- Oleander
- Mexican oleander
- Plumeria
- Peacock flower
- Crown of thorns
- Coral jasmine
- Crepe myrtle

2. Tick to choose. More than one answer may be correct.

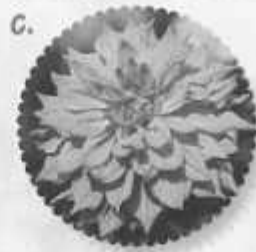
1. Which of these flowers come in many colours?



Pansy



Tuberose
(Rajanigandha)



Dahlia

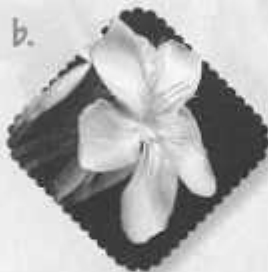


Petunia

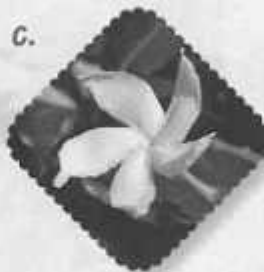
2. Which of these flowers are always white?



Rose



Oleander
(Kaner)



Crepe jasmine
(Chandni)



Arabian jasmine
(Mogra / Bela)

3. Which of these flowers open in the morning and close at night?



Portulaca



Morning glory



Lotus



Crown of thorns
(Mili)

4. Which of these flowers open in the evening?



Arabian jasmine



Four o'clock



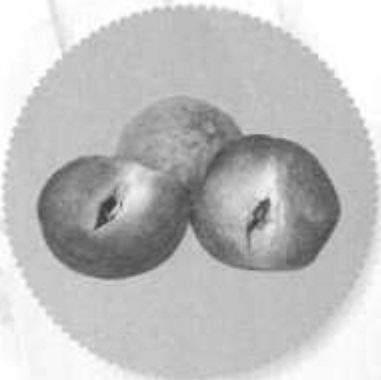
Tuberose



Coral jasmine
(Harohringar)

5. Fruit

1. Unscramble the clue and write the name of the fruit.



CHOOKI

a.



MATARIND

b.



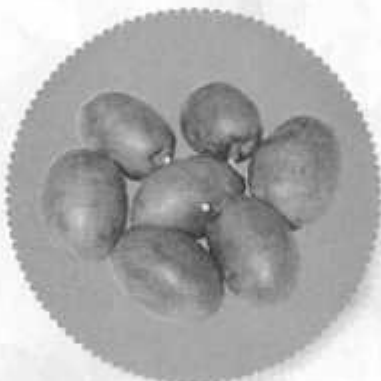
WIKI

c.



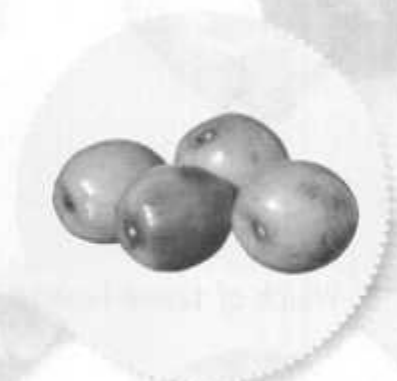
TARSUFIT

d.



LIVEO

e.



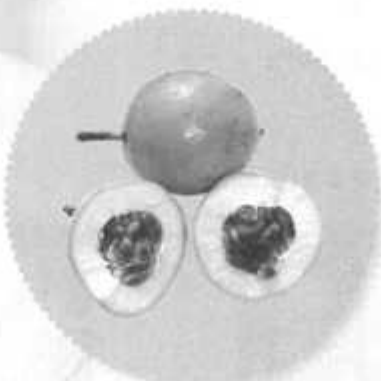
BEJUJU

f.



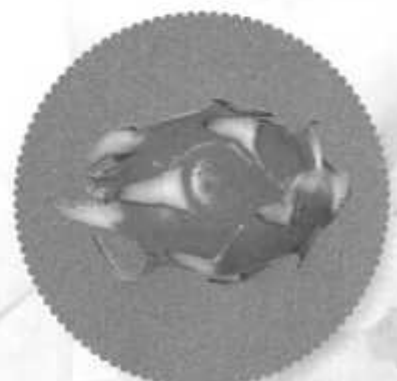
POLEMO

g.



IONPASS FURIT

h.



DRAONG TRUFI

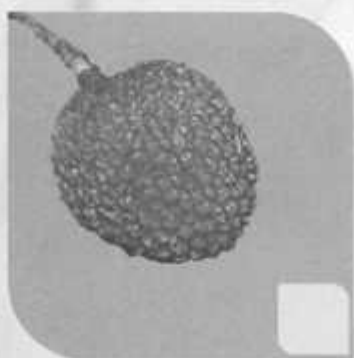
i.

2. Do these fruits have one seed or many seeds? Write O for one and M for many.

a.



b.



c.



d.



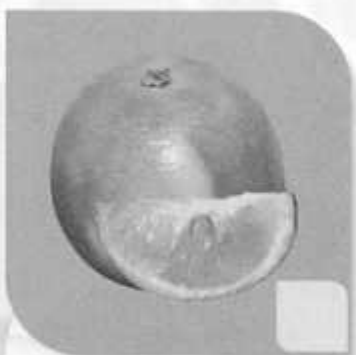
e.



f.



g.



h.



i.



j.



k.

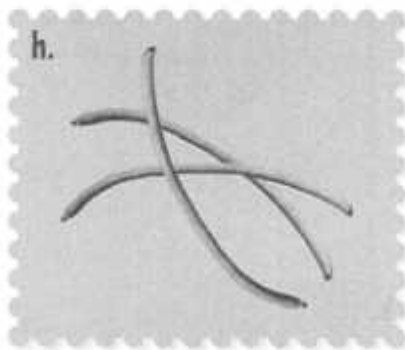
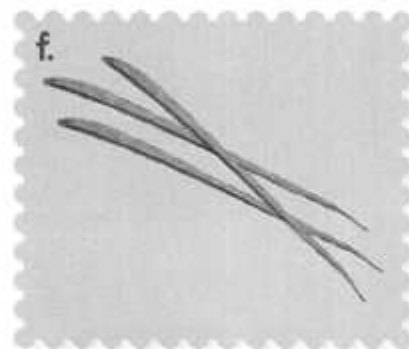
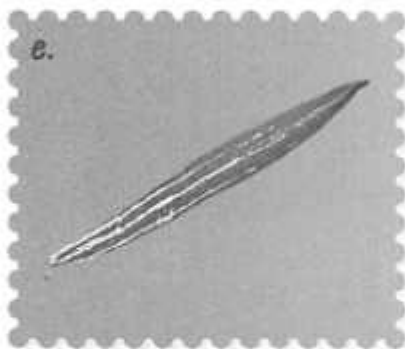
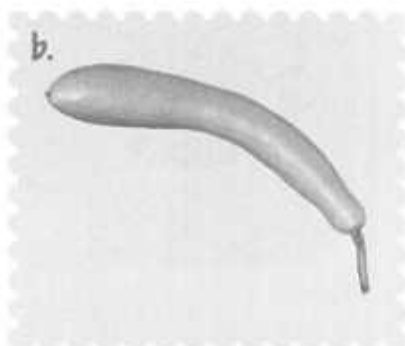


l.



6. Vegetables

1. Choose and write the correct names from the list.



potato
peas
cucumber

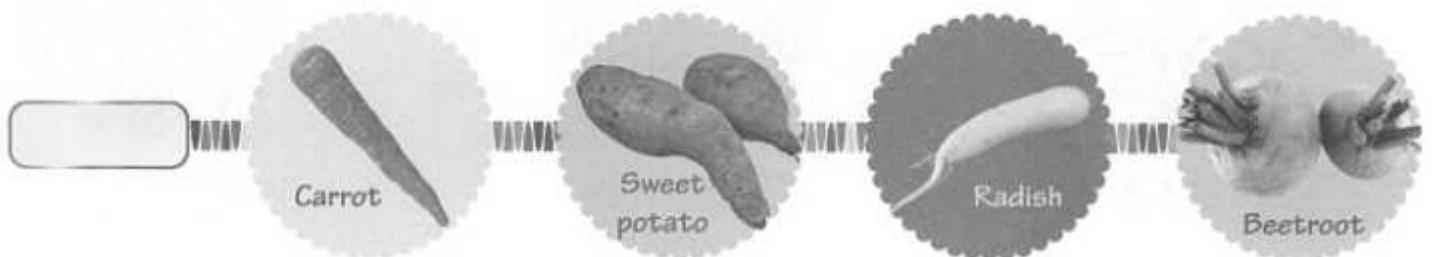
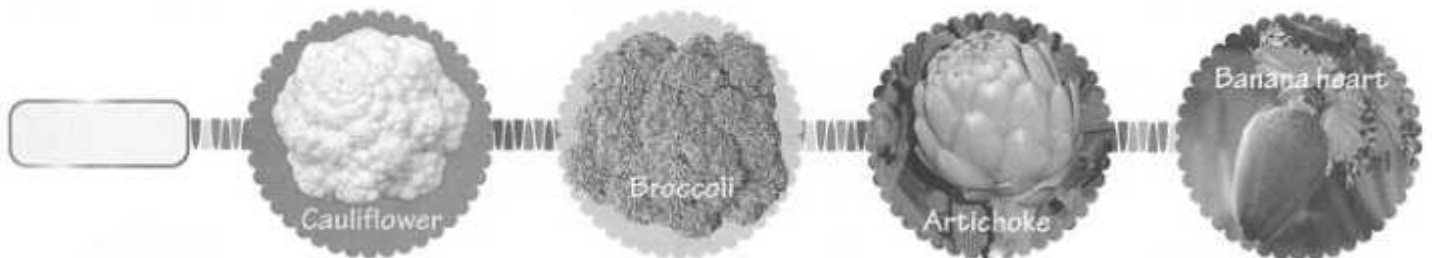
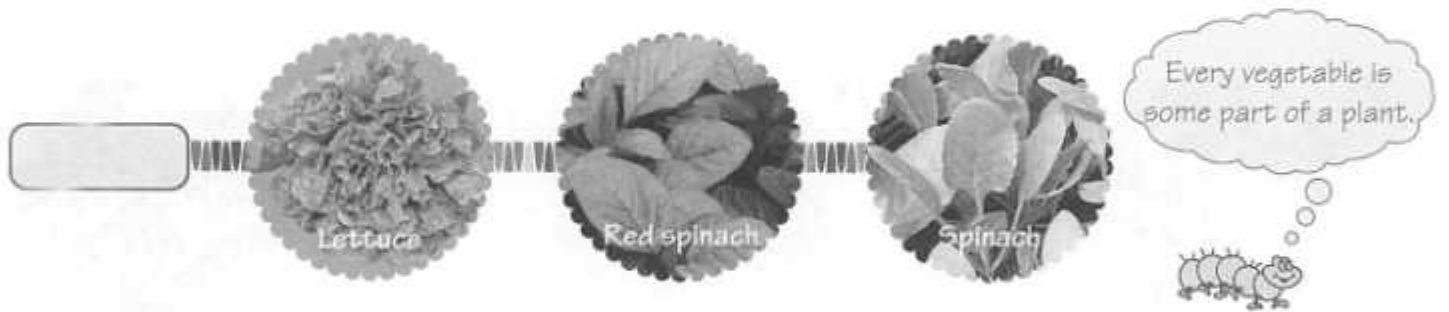
taro (arbi)
bitter melon
snake gourd

bottle gourd
yardlong beans
ridge gourd

drumsticks
sweet potato
hyacinth beans (seim)



2. Vegetables are parts of plants. Each row below is for a plant part. Name the plant part.
[Root Stem Leaf Flower Fruit]



7. Spices and Herbs

We use some plant parts as spices for flavouring food. The plants themselves are called herbs.



1. Unscramble the clue to name the spice.



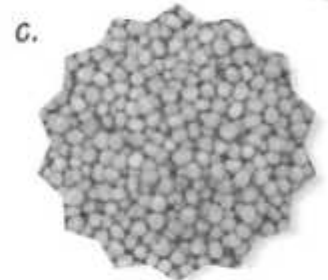
P E R P E P

.....



C O V E L

.....



T U S M A R D

.....



R U T E M R I C

.....



I N G E R G

.....



C I N N O M A N

.....



C A R D O A M M

.....



F E N L E N

.....



M I N C U

.....

2. Tick the leaves that are used to flavour food.



Coriander



Papaya



Brinjal



Peepal



Mint



Bay leaves



Curry leaves



Lemon leaves



Spinach

Find out what these spices and herbs are called in your language.



8. Birds

Do you know these birds? Complete their names using the given letters.



M E U



I M L O

F A N G



L C E

P I A N



W A A

M C



A K O O

C C T O



N H L I

O R B L



E R T

U K Y



L E R U

V T U



E G E B E

R E N

_____ - E A T E R

9. Land Animals

Match by writing the correct number from the list.



1. Cheetal
2. Garden lizard
3. Gecko
4. Gaur
5. Nilgai
6. Yak
7. Snow leopard
8. Red panda
9. American bison
10. Beaver

10. Sea Animals

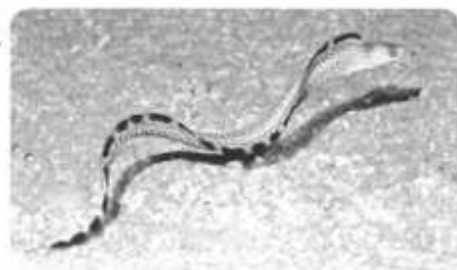
Name these sea animals.

1.



.....

2.



.....

3.



.....

4.



.....

5.



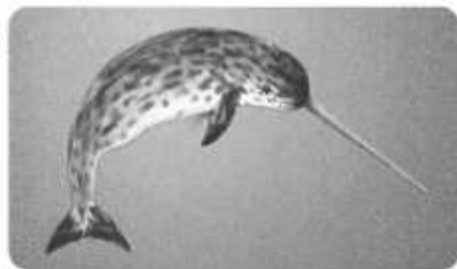
.....

6.



.....

7.



.....

8.



.....

sponge

turtle

eagle ray

killer whale

moray eel

narwhal

sea horse

squid

11. What Do They Have?



A narwhal has one long tusk.



Papa sea horse has a pouch for his babies!

Which animals have these?

1. **Mane**

2. **Shell**

3. **Scales**

4. **Tusks**

5. **Horns**

6. **Spines**

7. **Pouch**

8. **Sting**

9. **Tentacles**



- bee
- fish
- lion
- horse
- tortoise
- elephant
- giraffe
- rhinoceros
- kangaroo
- porcupine
- octopus
- snake
- koala
- oyster
- hedgehog
- jellyfish
- walrus
- scorpion

12. Animals That Look Alike

Tick what is true.

1.



- a. Moths have feathery feelers, furry bodies.
- b. All moths are brown.
- c. Butterflies sit with their wings folded. Moths sit with theirs open.

2.



- a. Frogs have smooth and wet skin.
- b. Toads have rough and dry skin.
- c. Toads can jump higher than frogs.



3.



- a. Hares are bigger than rabbits and have longer ears and legs.
- b. Rabbits eat plants, hares eat the flesh of small animals.
- c. Rabbits stay in burrows but hares do not.



4.



- a. Gharials have a longer and thinner snout than crocodiles.
- b. Male crocodiles have a growth on their snout that looks like a *ghara* (pot).
- c. Crocodiles can run on their feet but gharials can only crawl on their belly.
- d. Gharials are found in Africa.



5.



- a. Leopards have spots that are arranged like petals.
- b. Cheetahs have 'tear lines' below their eyes.
- c. Leopards are smaller than cheetahs and cannot climb trees.
- d. Leopards are the fastest land animals.



6.



- a. Tortoises live in water, turtles live on land.
- b. Turtles have flippers for swimming.
- c. Tortoises have a flat shell.
- d. The shell in both animals covers only the upper part of the body.



13. Plant and Animal Facts

Tick the correct answer.

1. A tree trunk has rings inside. The rings tell us the tree's
a. age b. size c. height



2. Which plant's leaves close if you touch them?
a. rose b. morning glory c. sensitive plant



3. A yellow powder used as a spice comes from
a. coriander b. turmeric c. tamarind

4. Which of these are not plants?
a. mushrooms b. grasses c. weeds



5. This animal has a forked tongue. It is a
a. frog b. crocodile c. snake

6. This animal can shed its tail. It is a
a. dog b. lizard c. langur



7. This bird can fly backwards. It is a
a. crow b. parrot c. hummingbird



8. Which bird lays the biggest eggs?
a. ostrich b. eagle c. goose

9. Which is the fastest runner on two legs?
a. cheetah b. ostrich c. man

10. Which of these has two humps on its back?
a. Indian camel b. Arabian camel c. Bactrian camel



14. Quiz 1

1. True or false?

- a. The fastest growing plant is a kind of bamboo.
- b. Coffee comes from the leaves of a plant.
- c. The spice cinnamon is the bark of a tree.
- d. Snakes sleep with their eyes open.
- e. Crabs walk sideways.
- f. The earth goes around the moon.
- g. Pluto is not a planet. It is a dwarf planet.
- h. A distributary flows out of another river.



2. Tick the correct answer.

1. Which of these is a star?

a. the sun

b. Saturn

c. the morning star

2. Which of these planets has moons?

a. Mercury

b. Mars

c. Venus

3. Which part of a plant is a cabbage?

a. flower

b. stem

c. bud

4. Which is not another name for brinjal?

a. okra

b. aubergine

c. eggplant

5. Which one is a swan?

a.



b.



c.



6. A strawberry has
a. no seeds b. seeds inside c. seeds outside



7. Which of these lives the longest?
a. tortoise b. elephant c. cat

8. We make scrubbers from these.
a. A and B
b. B and C
c. C and A



9. The narwhal is a kind of
a. whale b. shark c. dolphin

10. Which of these are not fish?
a. sharks b. rays c. jellyfish



11. Which mountain range is the longest?
a. the Alps b. the Andes c. the Himalayas

12. The river that carries the most water is the
a. Amazon b. Nile c. Mississippi



13. Which country is called the Gift of the Nile?
a. China b. Egypt c. Australia

14. Which of these rivers does not flow through India?
a. Indus b. Chambal c. Yangtze

15. This is the world's highest waterfall. It is called the
a. Niagara Falls
b. Victoria Falls
c. Angel Falls



15. Types of Bags

Fill in the name of the bag.

1.



S H O P B G

2.



B R I A S

3.



S I T A E

4.



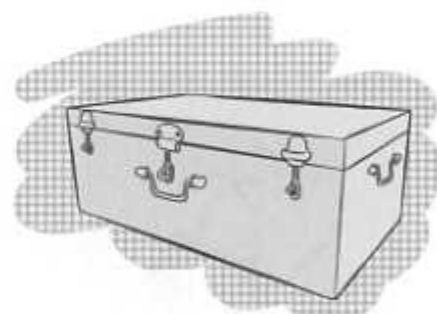
S R O L Y

5.



S A L

6.



T U K

7.



D F F L A

8.



B K P K

16. Types of Footwear

Match by writing the correct picture numbers in the boxes.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



9.



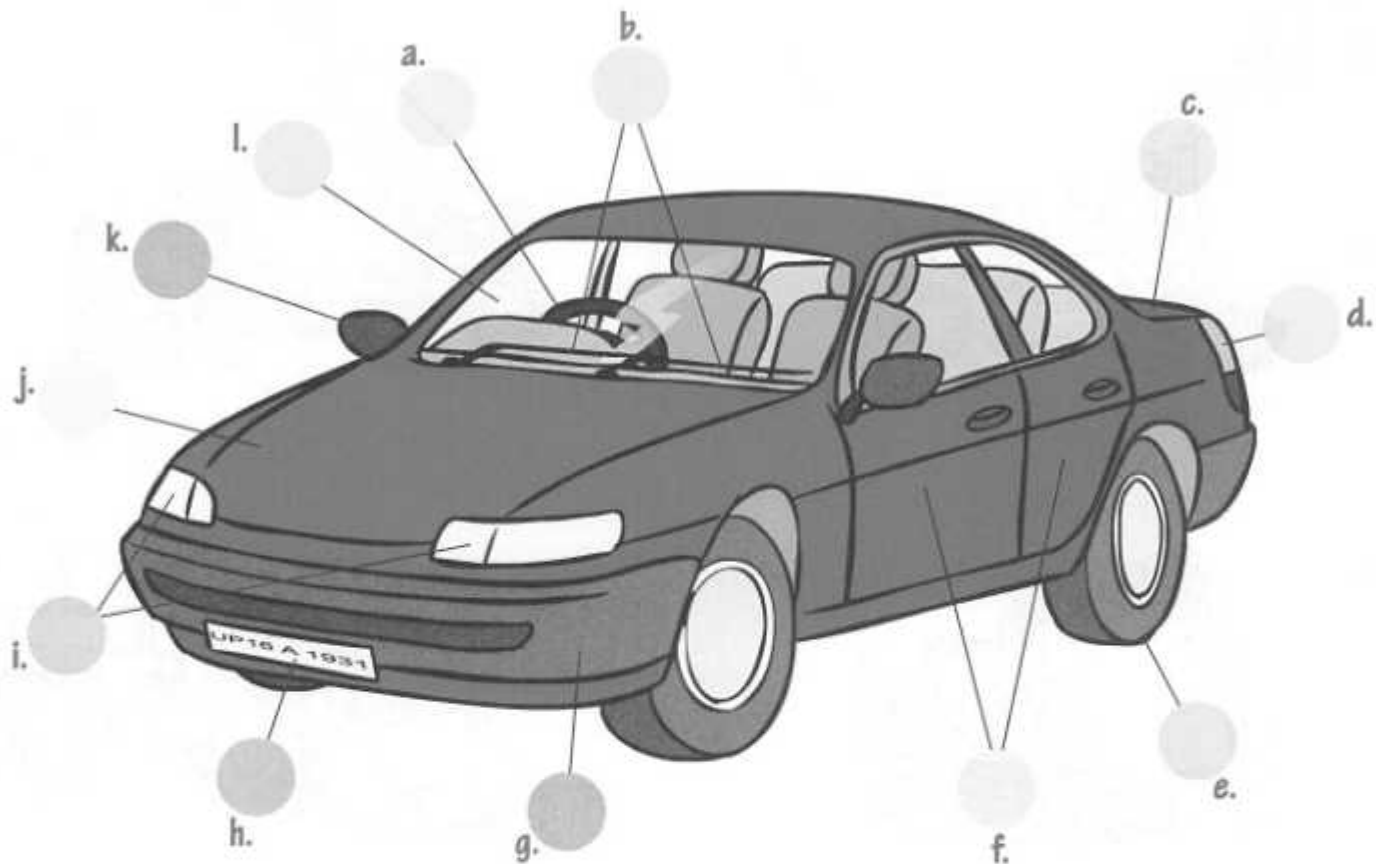
10.



- Boots
- Clogs
- Sneakers
- Wellingtons
- Flip-flops
- Sandals
- Stilettoes
- Lace-ups
- Rollerblades
- Ballet shoes

17. Parts of a Car

1. Fill in numbers to show the parts of the car.



1. wheel 2. door 3. headlight 4. tail light 5. wiper
 6. bumper 7. boot (dicky) 8. steering wheel 9. number plate
 10. windscreen 11. bonnet 12. side-view mirror



2. Tick the correct answer.

a. To speed up you press the

speedometer
 clutch
 accelerator

b. The speedometer is here.

dashboard
 boot
 armrest

c. To change a tyre you would need a

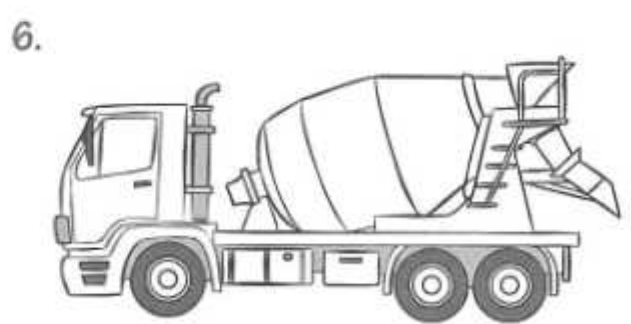
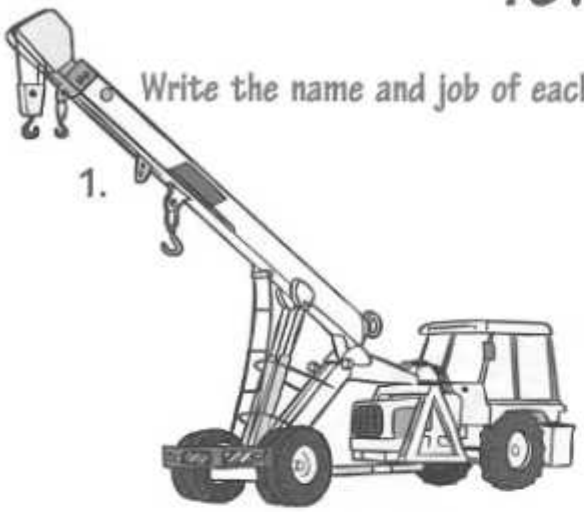
jack
 saw
 hammer

d. You normally put luggage here.

headrest
 boot
 bonnet

18. Special Vehicles

Write the name and job of each vehicle.



crane
dig and move soil
road cleaner

mix sand, water and cement.
move rocks, soil, etc.
lift people and things



clean roads
concrete mixer
excavator



hydraulic ladder
payloader
lift heavy things

19. World Sights

What is shown in the picture? Where is it? Choose from the names given below.

1.



A statue with a man's head and a lion's body

2.



A tilted tower that is part of a church

3.



A statue that is half lion, half fish

4.



An old stadium

5.



A famous theatre

6.



A hotel shaped like the sail of a ship

Leaning Tower of Pisa

Australia

Burj Al Arab

Dubai

Italy

Mexico

Sphinx

Colosseum

Egypt

Sydney Opera House

Singapore

20. Food from Around the World

Name these. [taco momo muffin doughnut pasta pizza]

1.



An Italian dish topped mainly with cheese and tomato sauce

2.



A fried, ring-shaped cake

3.



A small, cup-shaped sweet bread from America

4.



A dumpling that can have different fillings. Popular in Nepal, India, Bhutan and Tibet

5.



A dish made of an Italian food that comes in many shapes

6.



A Mexican dish. A thin bread folded around beans, meat, vegetables, etc.

21. Flags of Countries

Which country's flag? Rearrange the letters and write.



NAKPISAT

P



NASPI

S



NARGETNIA

A



ISRLKANA

S



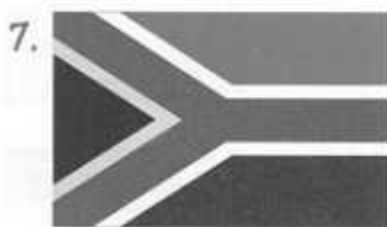
ALUSTRAIA

A



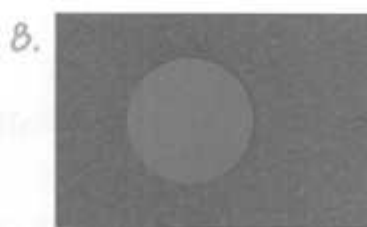
ARBILZ

B



OSUTHAAFRIC

S



NABGLADHES

B



NARGEYM

G

22. Countries

Tick the correct answer.

1. Which country has many old windmills?

a. Canada

b. USA

c. Netherlands



2. Paris is in

a. Italy

b. France

c. Spain

3. Kangaroos are found in

a. Australia

b. Tanzania

c. Russia



4. The currency of Bangladesh is the

a. rupee

b. taka

c. rupiah

5. Islamabad is the capital of

a. Pakistan

b. Thailand

c. Bangladesh



6. The capital of Nepal is

a. Colombo

b. Kathmandu

c. Thimphu

7. Kandy and Colombo are in

a. Sri Lanka

b. Kenya

c. Germany



8. Which language do most people speak in Switzerland?

a. Swiss

b. German

c. Russian

9. You will find 'Little India' in

a. Dhaka

b. Bangkok

c. Singapore

10. You will find people dressed like the man in the picture in

a. England

b. Japan

c. Mexico



23. Famous People

Who are they? [Albert Einstein Walt Disney Charlie Chaplin Lady Diana Serena Williams Dalai Lama]

1.



Actor

2.



Tennis
player

3.



Cartoonist

4.



Scientist

5.



Religious
leader

6.



Princess

24. Brands

Match the picture to the brand name.



Apple



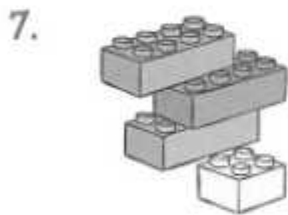
Fevicol

Amul



Band-Aid

Maggi



Maruti Suzuki

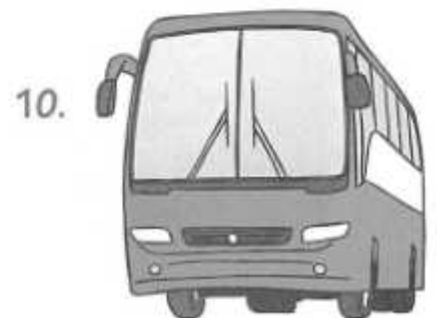
Cadbury's

Volvo



Nescafé

Lego



25. World of Sports

1. Rearrange the letters and write the name of the sport.



J D O U

.....



A R C E H R Y

.....



S H O T O N I G

.....



I E C H O K C Y E

.....



S U F I R N G

.....



Y A H C N T I G

.....



K A A Y K N G I

.....



H N A D A L L B

.....



S M O U

.....

2. Tick the correct answer.

1. One-day, Test and T20 are related to

- a. **cricket** b. handball c. swimming

2. Red and yellow cards are used in

- a. football b. **basketball** c. cricket

3. Pele is a well-known

- a. **tennis player** b. cricketer c. footballer

4. Don Bradman was a famous

- a. **chess player** b. swimmer c. cricketer

5. The Subroto Cup is a _____ tournament.

- a. chess b. **football** c. badminton

6. French Open and US Open are _____ tournaments.

- a. hockey b. football c. **tennis**

7. FIFA is related to

- a. hockey b. **football** c. badminton

8. Which game has the Ashes?

- a. **football** b. cricket c. tennis

9. Target archery takes place at a

- a. range b. course c. track

10. Golf is played using

- a. **clubs** b. sticks c. mallets

11. Polo is played using a

- a. **club** b. stick c. mallet

12. A **circuit** is used for

- a. horse races b. **boat races** c. car races

13. A **velodrome** is used for

- a. **cycle races** b. ice skating c. bowling



3. Write the correct words for each game.



.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

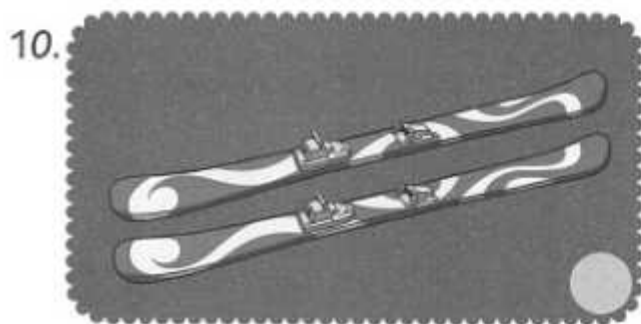
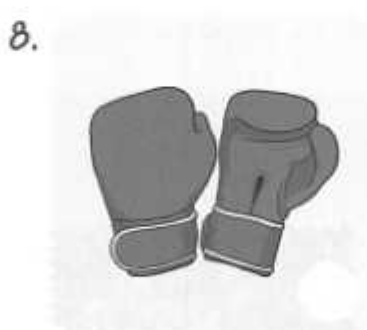
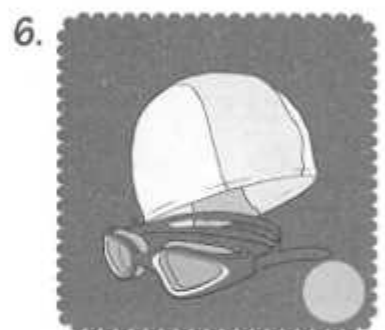
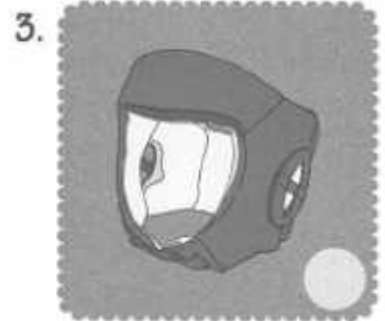
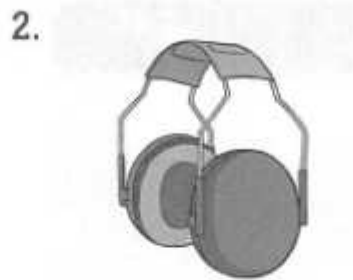
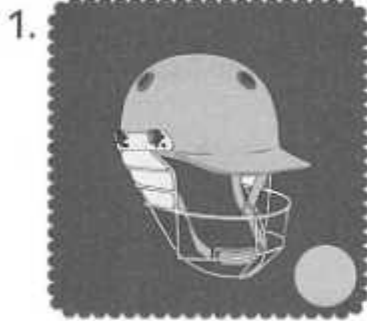
.....

-     
-  **bowled** 
-  **goal** 
-  **no ball** 
-  **kick off** 
-  **over** 
-  **lane** 
-  **dribble** 
-  **advantage** 
-  **coins** 
-  **set** 
-  **backstroke** 
-  **serve** 
-  **knockout** 
-  **butterfly** 
-  **ring** 
-  **queen** 
-  **heavyweight** 
-  **pocket** 

26. Sports Gear

Match the gear to the sport. You may write some letters more than once.

a. cricket b. boxing c. cycling d. swimming e. shooting f. skating g. skiing h. surfing



27. Musical Terms

Fill in the blanks. [band choir duet solo string wind percussion conductor]

1.



A person singing or playing music alone is a _____ performer.

2.



Two people singing or playing music together are performing a _____.

3.



This is a group of people singing together. This is a _____.

4.



This is a group of people singing and playing music together. This is a _____.

5.



The person who stands in front and directs a group performance is the _____.

6.



She is playing a _____ instrument. It is played by plucking strings.

7.



She is playing a _____ instrument. It is played by blowing air.

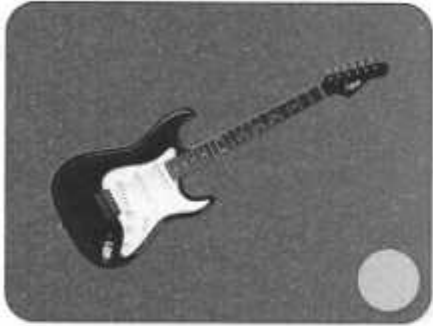
8.



He is playing a _____ instrument. Instruments of this kind are played by beating, rubbing, scraping or shaking.

28. Musical Instruments

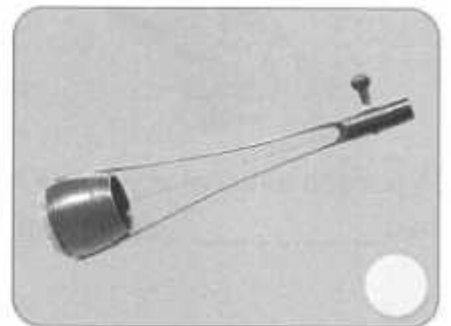
Name these instruments. Write P for percussion, W for wind and S for string. [bongo drums electric guitar ektara clarinet trombone bagpipe dholak hand jingle (hatheli) ghatam]



1.



2.



3.



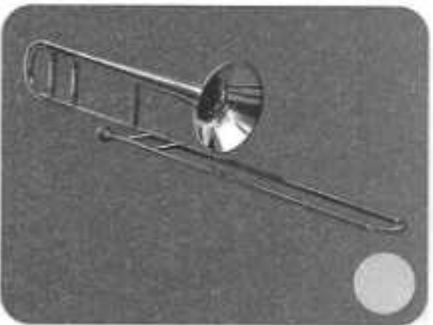
4.



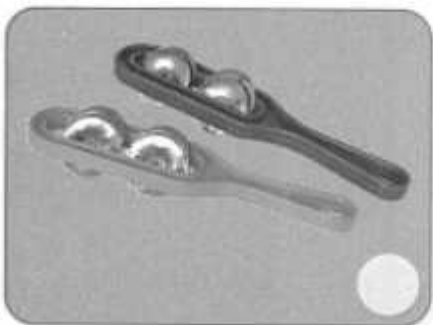
5.



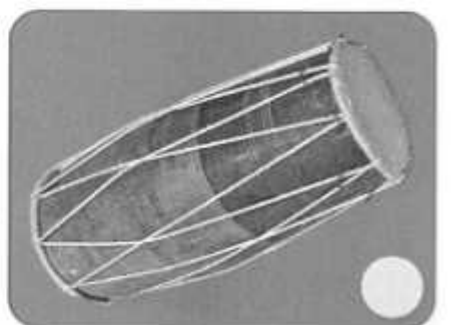
6.



7.



8.



9.

29. Important Occasions

Tick what is true.

1.



Durga Puja

- a. Durga Puja is a harvest festival.
- b. It is more popular in eastern India.
- c. Navaratri is celebrated at the same time.

2.



Easter

- a. Easter is celebrated on 20 March.
- b. It celebrates Jesus Christ's return to life.
- c. Hard-boiled eggs are decorated.

3.



Muharram

- a. People mourn the death of Hussein.
- b. People carry **tazias** in procession.
- c. Tazias stand for Hussein's tomb.

4.



Halloween

- a. Jack-o'-lanterns are carved from pumpkins.
- b. There are costume parties.
- c. Children visit others for trick-or-treat.

5.



Chhath

- a. During Chhath the sun god is worshipped.
- b. Lord Shiva is worshipped.
- c. The goddess Chhathi Maiya is worshipped.

6.



Carnival

- a. Costumes are common in carnivals.
- b. There is music, dancing and parades.
- c. In India, a grand carnival is held in Goa.

30. Dances

Which dance? Fill in the blanks.

1.



- From Kerala
- The dancer wears a jasmine garland on the left side of the head.

.....

2.



- Popular in eastern India
- The dancers may pose as people or as birds and animals.

.....

3. • Danced mainly during Navaratri
- The dancers use small sticks.

.....



4. • Popular in Rajasthan
- The dancers balance pots on the head.

.....



5.



- From Rajasthan
- The name comes from 'ghoomna', because the dancers move in circles.

.....

Chhau
Bhavai
Dandiya
Ghoomar
Mohiniattam

6. • From Tibet
 • It honours the yak, the animal on which the mountain people depend the most.



7. • Started in New York by mixing different dances
 • Usually, men and women dance in pairs.



8. • From southern India
 • The dancers wear peacock costumes.



9. • From Europe
 • It is performed during spring and summer festivals.



10. • From Mizoram
 • Dancers jump over bamboo sticks.



Salsa Maypole Dance Cheraw Yak Chaam Mayilattam

31. Art and Craft



What has the artist done? Fill in.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



blow painting

spray painting

origami

vegetable printing

finger printing

collage



32. Materials

Tick the correct answer or answers.

1. Heat passes easily through

- a. iron b. wood c. plastic



2. Which of these will catch fire easily?

- a. cotton wool b. an iron nail c. a sheet of paper

3. Which will melt on heating over a stove?

- a. tin b. wax c. sugar



4. What will you use to make a bell?

- a. wood b. glass c. metal

5. Copper is a kind of

- a. metal b. rock c. rubber



6. Marble is a kind of

- a. glass b. plastic c. rock

7. A magnet will pull

- a. an iron nail b. a gold chain c. a silver ring



8. Which do you think is the hardest?

- a. steel b. diamond c. marble

9. The body of an electric plug is made of plastic because

- a. plastics let current pass through them
b. plastics do not let current pass
c. plastics are colourful



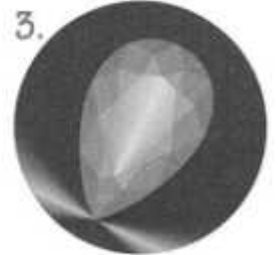
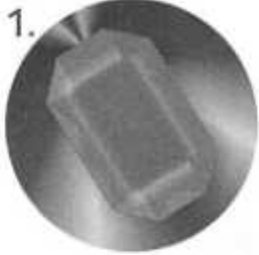
10. The pins of electric plugs are made of metal because

- a. metals let current pass through them
b. metals do not let current pass
c. metals are cheap



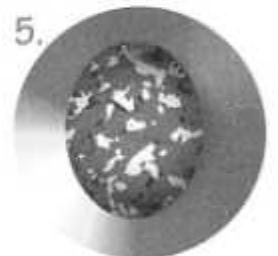
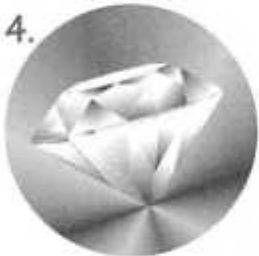
33. Gemstones

Name the gemstones. [diamond emerald opal ruby sapphire topaz]

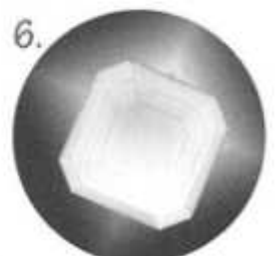


An emerald is as green as grass:
 A ruby red as blood;
 A sapphire shines as blue as heaven;
 But a flint lies in the mud.
 A diamond is a brilliant stone,
 To catch the world's desire;
 An opal holds a fiery spark;
 But a flint holds fire.

Christina Rossetti



Flint is not a gemstone, but once upon a time it was very useful. Early people used it to light fires and also to make tools.



34. Things We Use

1. Who uses these at work? Fill in the blanks. You may repeat some words and not use some.



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....

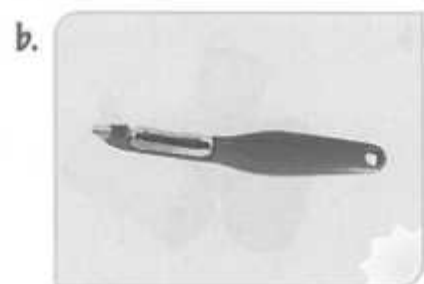


.....

gardener doctor farmer nurse mechanic tailor
 photographer carpenter hairstylist chef

2. Tick one or more.

1. Which of these do we use for digging?



2. Which of these do we use for cutting?

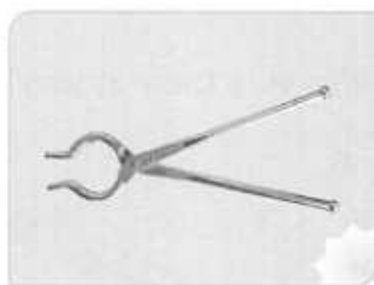
a.



b.



c.



3. Which of these do we use for making holes?

a.



b.

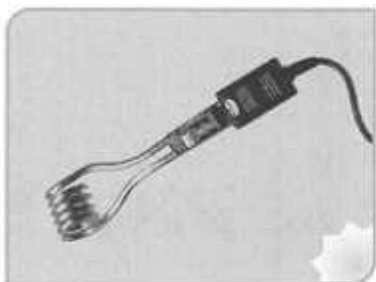


c.



4. Which of these do we use for heating water?

a.



b.

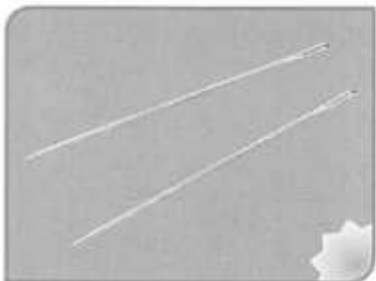


c.



5. Which of these do we use for stitching?

a.



b.



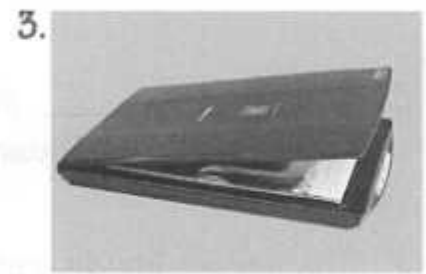
c.



35. Devices Used with Computers

Different devices like printers and scanners are connected to computers to do different tasks. Input devices put information or signals into the computer. Output devices take information from the computer and give it to us in the form of prints, sounds, and so on. Some of these can also store the information. A keyboard is an input device. A monitor is an output device. Some devices can input as well as output. Example: a DVD drive.

Write the name and type of the device (I = input, O = output and I/O = input/output).



card reader webcam portable hard drive USB flash drive printer graphics tablet microphone mouse scanner

36. Our Body

1. Fill in the blanks.

1. Our _____ controls everything that we do.

[heart brain]



2. Our bones and _____ help us move.

[muscles nerves]



3. The _____ pumps blood.

[heart liver]

4. The nerves inside our skin help us _____.

[feel move]



5. The heart, lungs, liver and brain are _____.

[organs nerves]



6. Canines and incisors are _____.

[bones teeth]



7. We have taste buds on our _____.

[gums tongue]

8. The skin below the hair on our head is the _____.

[skull scalp]



9. Our _____ and _____ are sense organs.

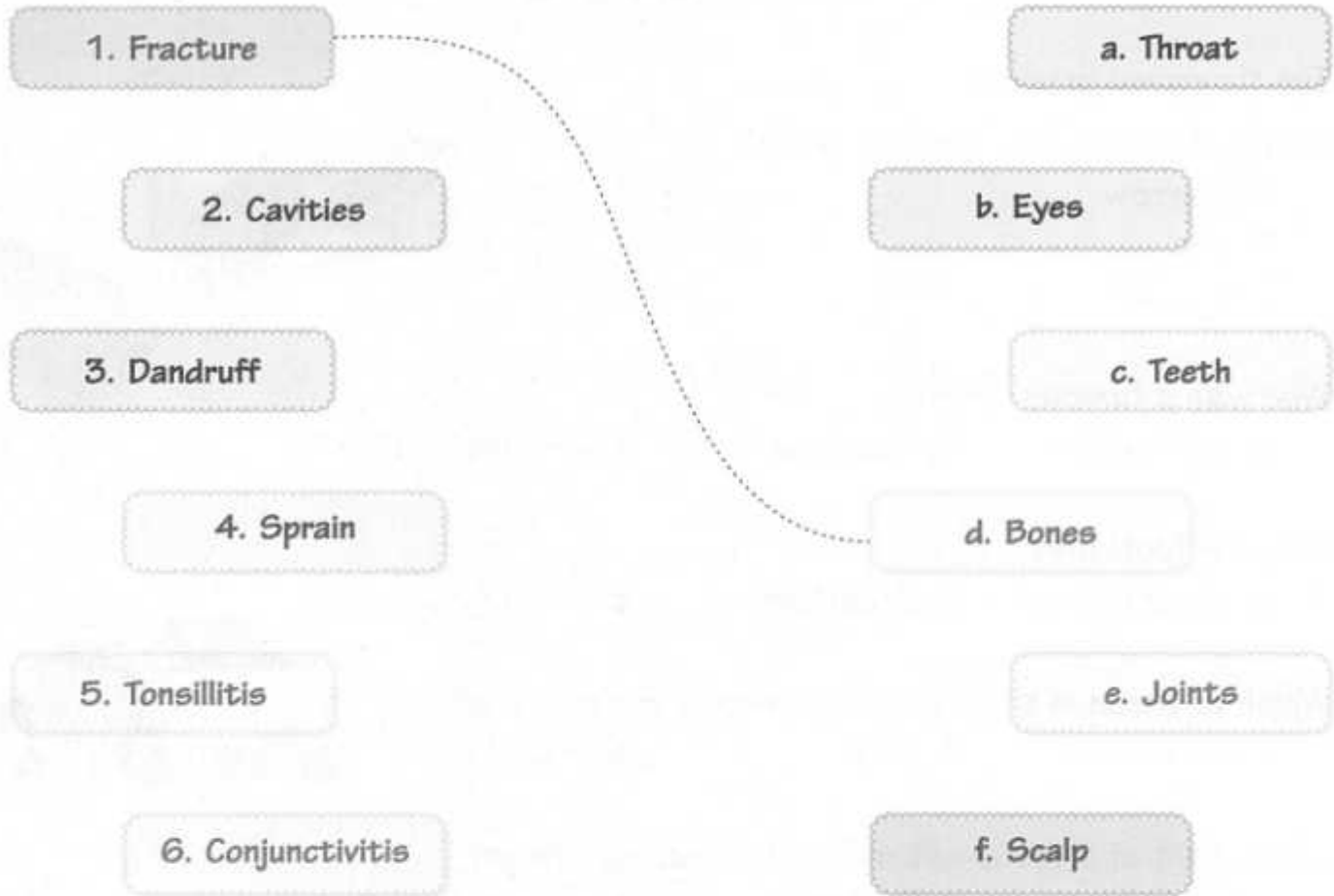
[teeth eyes ears]

10. The _____ and _____ carry blood.

[veins arteries nerves]



2. With which part of the body would you link these? Join as shown.



3. True or false?

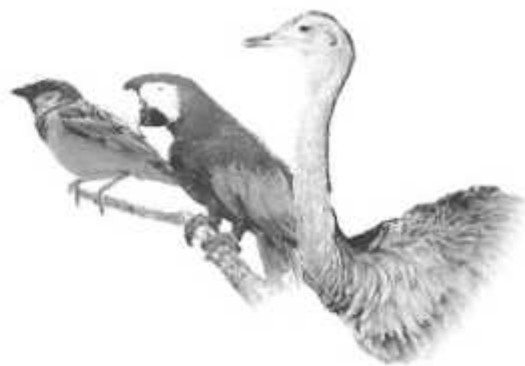
- a. Our lungs help us breathe.
- b. The ribs protect our heart and lungs.
- c. The skull protects our eyes.
- d. Our hair and teeth have roots.
- e. The pupil is found in the eye.
- f. We have two lungs and livers.
- g. People with reading glasses cannot see far-off things.
- h. The right side of the brain controls the left side of the body.

37. Quiz 2

Tick the correct answer.

1. Which of these birds can run fast?

- a. sparrow
- b. emu
- c. macaw



2. Who was a famous singer?

- a. Raj Kapoor
- b. Naushad
- c. Mukesh

3. Pick the footballer.

- a. Roger Federer
- b. Brian Lara
- c. Lionel Messi

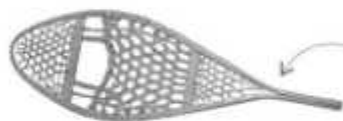
4. Which of these is the name of a famous German car?

- a. Butterfly
- b. Bee
- c. Beetle



5. Which part of a car is not meant for keeping things?

- a. boot
- b. backrest
- c. glove compartment



6. This is a kind of shoe. It is worn to walk on

- a. rocks
- b. sand
- c. snow

7. Black Forest is a type of

- a. curry
- b. soup
- c. cake

8. The killer whale is also called the

- a. okra
- b. orca
- c. narwhal



9. This is a sundial. It is a kind of

- a. clock
- b. compass
- c. heater

10. A CD or a DVD can be used with a computer for

- a. input only
- b. output only
- c. input and output





11. This is a **tikki**. The main vegetable in it is

- a. tomato b. potato c. brinjal

12. The walls of the Taj Mahal are covered with

- a. cement b. marble c. plaster



13. Which is not a gemstone?

- a. ruby b. topaz c. gold

14. What are decorated for Easter as well as Nawroz (Parsi New Year)?

- a. eggs b. trees c. pumpkins

15. An **ektara** has

- a. six strings b. two strings c. one string



16. The leaf on Canada's flag is a

- a. maple leaf b. palm leaf c. rose leaf

17. The art of paper folding is called

- a. collage b. origami c. modelling



18. This is a picture of a

- a. Chinese lantern b. Jack-o'-lantern c. Ghost lantern

19. The art of growing small trees in pots is called

- a. origami b. bonsai c. gardening

20. Tick the SIM card.



38. Stories

Each set of pictures tells a story. Write the name of the story.

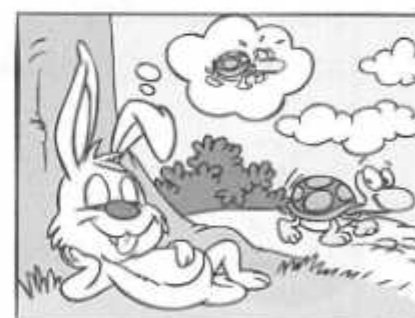
1.



Name of the story

.....

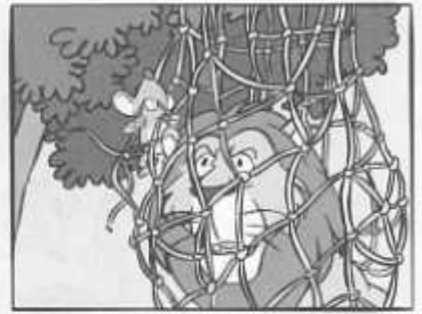
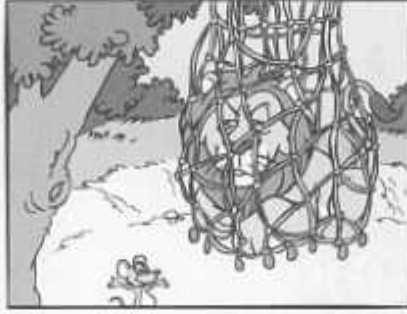
2.



Name of the story

.....

3.



Name of the story

4.



Name of the story

39. Our Epics

Fill in.

1.



Who is sleeping?

.....

2.



Who is driving Arjuna's chariot?

.....

3.



Who is running away?

.....

4.



Who is lying on the bed of arrows?

.....

5.



Who is fighting from behind the clouds?

.....

6.



Cousins from the Mahabharata

.....

Indrajit Shurpanakha Kumbhakarna **Bhishma** Duryodhana Bhima Krishna

40. Books and Authors

1. Match the book to its author.

1. Gulliver's Travels

2. Treasure Island

3. The Jungle Book

4. The Tale of Peter Rabbit

5. The Wizard of Oz

6. Noddy Goes to Toyland

a. Beatrix Potter

b. L. Frank Baum

c. Enid Blyton

d. Robert Louis Stevenson

e. Jonathan Swift

f. Rudyard Kipling

2. Each animal is the hero of a story. Tick the correct story.

a.



Black Beauty
The BFG
Peter Pan

b.



Stuart Little
Bambi
Matilda

c.



Dr Dolittle
Jumanji
Dumbo

d.



The Jungle Book
Rikki-Tikki-Tavi
Geronimo Stilton

41. Cartoons and Movies

Fill in the correct name.

[The Chronicles of Narnia Happy Feet Kung Fu Panda Lassie Life of Pi Free Willy Bee Movie Babe]

1. His name is Richard Parker. You can see him with Pi Patel in a movie called



.....

2. I am a



You can see me with Jesse in a movie called

.....

3. You will find Barry B Benson and his friends in a movie called



.....

4. You will find Po and his friends in a movie called



.....

5. His name is Mumble. He loves dancing. He can be seen in a movie called



.....

6. My name is Aslan. You can see me and the Pevensie children in



.....

7. The hero of this movie is a dog. The movie is named after the dog.



.....

8. I am a



I am the hero of a movie called

.....

42. We Are ...

People from India are Indians. Who are these people?

1.



We are from **China**. We are

2.



We are from **Sweden**. We are

3.



We are from **Thailand**. We are

4.



We are from **Pakistan**. We are

5.



We are from the **Netherlands**.
We are _____

6.



We are from **Afghanistan**. We
are _____

43. Actions

What are they doing? Fill in the boxes to show.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.

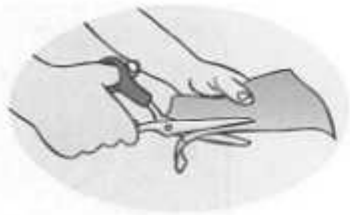


9.



44. Squeeze, Snap, Chip

1. Fill in the blanks with the given words. [squeezing squashing cutting tearing crumpling wringing]



a. _____ the paper



b. _____ the paper



c. _____ the paper



d. _____ the bottle



e. _____ the tube



f. _____ the cloth

2. What is the damage?

[burst broken cracked crumbled chipped snapped]



a. _____



b. _____



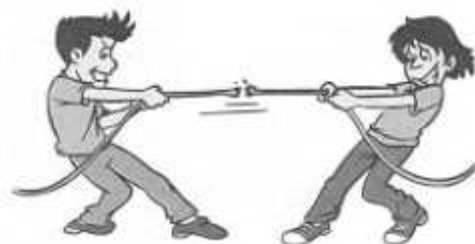
c. _____



d. _____



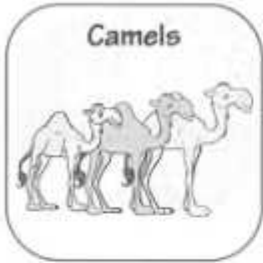
e. _____



f. _____

45. Names of Groups

1. Write the name of the animal group.



a.



b.



c.



d.



e.



f.



g.



h.



i.

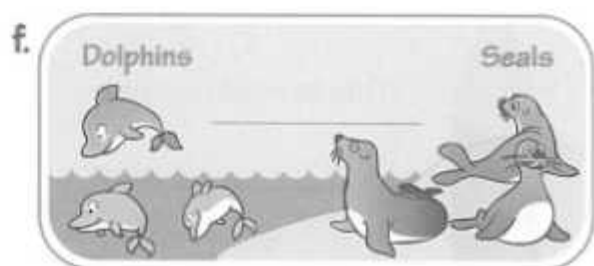
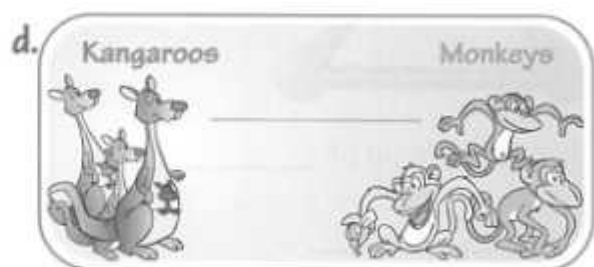
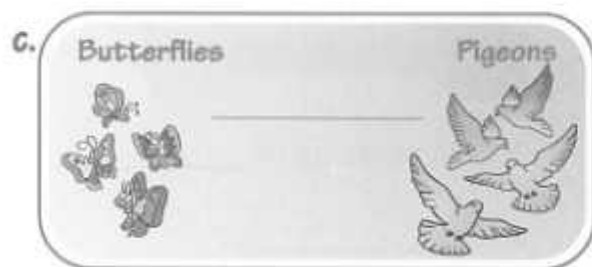
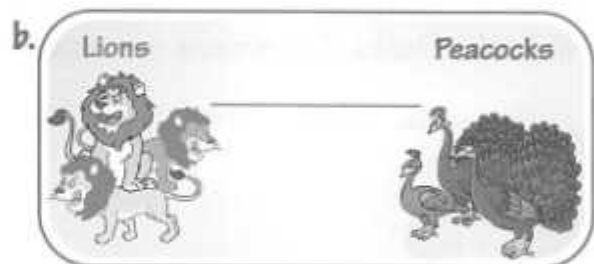
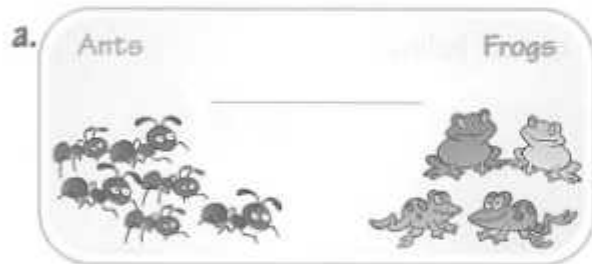


j.

2. Fill in the correct word.

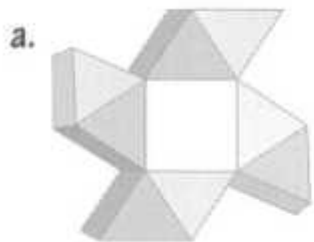
- a. A _____ of tools [box set band]
- b. A _____ of steps [fleet suite flight]
- c. A _____ of drawers [chest hand wad]
- d. A _____ of rooms [flat floor suite]
- e. A _____ of bills [hand wad pad]
- f. A _____ of fighter planes [team squad squadron]

3. The groups of animals in each box have the same group name. Write the correct group name from the given list. [army flight troop pod cloud pride]



46. Shape

1. Tick the shapes that you see in the picture.



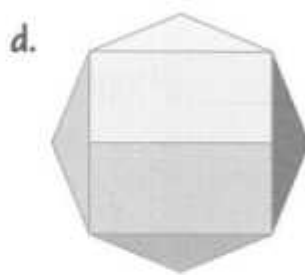
Triangle
Square
Circle



Triangle
Square
Rectangle



Triangle
Square
Pentagon

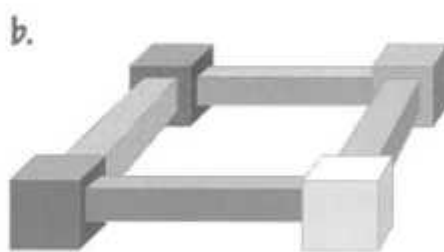


Triangle
Square
Hexagon

2. Fill in the blanks. The shapes are made with the solids named below.



This is made up of _____
and _____.



This is made up of _____
and _____.



This is made up of a
_____ and
a _____.



This is made up of a
_____ and
a _____.

3. Guess the name of the thing by looking at its shape.



a.



b.



c.



d.

Starfish
Sea horse
Spider lily
Bottlebrush
Powder puff
Jewel bug
Leafy sea dragon
Rhinoceros beetle



e.



f.



g.



h.

47. How Many?

Ring the correct number.

1. Stumps on the field in cricket

6 3 8

2. Signs in the zodiac

14 12 11

3. Function keys on most keyboards

5 12 8

4. Pointed ends in a trident

2 7 3

5. Sides in a quadrangle

4 2 6

6. Squares in snakes and ladders

100 65 75

7. Things in a score

20 10 40

8. Bones in an adult human being

206 306 406

9. Teeth in an adult human being

32 15 20

10. Lakhs in a million

15 10 12

11. Basketball players on the court

10 5 12

12. Years in a millennium

1000 lakh million

13. Sheets of paper in a ream

100 200 500

14. Cards with diamonds in a full deck

16 52 13



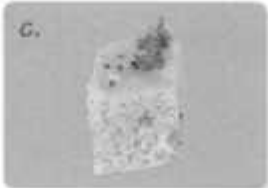


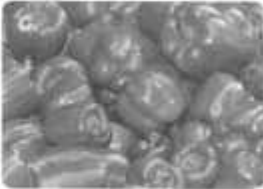
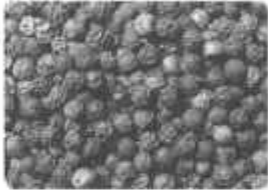

















15. Pedals in a tandem (bike for 2 riders)

2 4 6



48. Odd One Out

Tick the odd one out.

1.   
2.   
3.   
4.   
5.   
6.   
7.   
8.   

49. Around India

What is shown in the picture?

1.



M A A J M A D J I S

- This is in Delhi.
 - This is the largest mosque in India.
-

2.



I O R N P I R A L L

- This stands next to the Qutb Minar.
 - Though very old, it has not rusted.
-

3.



S A C H N I S T A P U

- This is in Sanchi in Madhya Pradesh.
 - Holy for the Buddhists
-

4.



S H E R O T E P L E M

- This is a group of three temples.
 - It is at Mahabalipuram in Tamil Nadu.
-

5.



FLORA FOUNTAIN

- This is in Mumbai.
 - Has a statue of the Roman goddess Flora
-

6.



MYRSORE PALACE

- This is in Mysore in Karnataka.
 - It has a fine collection of old dolls.
-

7.



JANTAR MANTAR

- This is in Delhi. There are others like it in Jaipur, Mathura, Ujjain and Varanasi.
 - It was used to study the weather and the sky.
-

8.

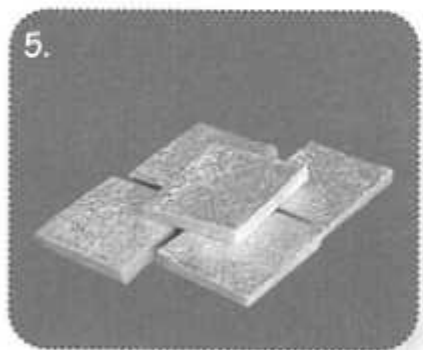
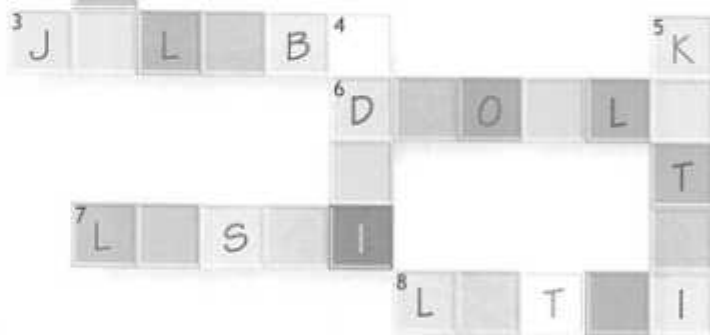


VIDHAN SABHA

- This is in Bengaluru.
 - It is a government building.
-

50. Indian Food

Complete the names in the boxes.



51. Famous Indians

Fill in from the list.

1.



Pranab Mukherjee

2.



Kapil Dev

3.



P T Usha

4.



Indira Gandhi

Athlete

Cricketer

Chess player

Singer, actor

Iron Man of India

The 13th president of India

Past prime minister of India

Scientist who was a president of India

5.



Kishore Kumar

6.



A P J Abdul Kalam

7.



Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

8.



Vishwanathan Anand

52. Religion

Fill in. [Ganesha Buddhists church gurudwara Muslims Jain]

1.



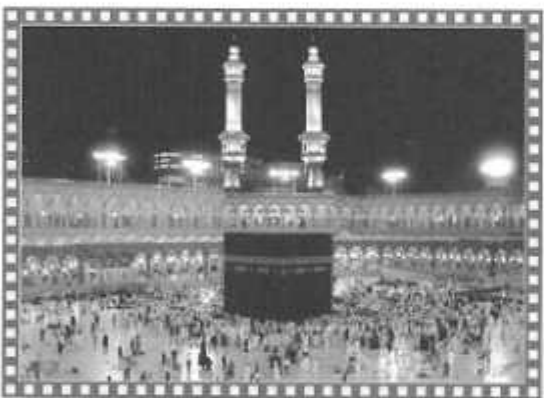
This is the Harmandir Sahib in Amritsar. It is a _____.

2.



This is the Se Cathedral in Goa. It is a _____.

3.



This is the Kaaba. It is sacred to the _____.

4.



These are prayer wheels. They are sacred to the _____.

5.



This is a Hindu festival. The god being worshipped is Lord _____.

6.



This is a huge statue of the _____ saint Bahubali.

53. Quiz 3

1. Tick the correct answer.

1. This is a

- a. windmill
- b. Ferris wheel
- c. merry-go-round



2. This is a tadpole. It will grow into a

- a. fish
- b. frog
- c. lizard



3. Spaghetti is a type of

- a. pasta
- b. rubber band
- c. noodle



4. Which of these is not a metal?

- a. gold
- b. tin
- c. coal

5. The story character Buzz Lightyear is a

- a. rocket pilot
- b. space fireman
- c. space ranger



6. What kind of vehicle is Lofty in Bob the Builder's story?

- a. dumper truck
- b. crane
- c. concrete mixer



7. Which of these is a town in India?

- a. Gurkha
- b. Gangtok
- c. Galle

8. Malaria and dengue are diseases spread by

- a. flies
- b. moths
- c. mosquitoes



9. Who wrote fables?

- a. Aesop
- b. Enid Blyton
- c. Vishnu Deb

10. What does the sign say?

- a. No scissors or keys
- b. Do not cut or open
- c. No metallic things



11. This pudding is eaten during

- a. Easter
- b. Christmas
- c. Halloween



12. Which of them is not a sailor?

- a. Sindbad
- b. Gulliver
- c. Noddy

13. Litti is most popular in

- a. Punjab
- b. Bihar
- c. Kerala



14. We do not need sticks to dance the

- a. ghoomar
- b. cheraw
- c. dandiya

15. This sign says:

- a. Do not bring in cameras
- b. Do not take photos
- c. Do not use camera flash



2. True or false?

- a. The moon revolves around the sun.
- b. Captain Haddock is a pirate.
- c. Big Ben is a clock.
- d. The tiger is not found in Africa.
- e. We use telescopes to look at planets.



54. Quiz 4

Tick the correct answer.

1. Which of these does not need a battery?

a.



b.



c.



2. Which game is played with wooden blocks?

a. Jenga

b. Monopoly

c. Rubik's cube

3. In which of these games can more than two players play?

a. battleship

b. Uno

c. tick-tac-toe

4. You can blow bubbles like these with

a. soapy water

b. soft drinks

c. juice



5. Which of these is always white?

a. dhoti

b. kurta

c. mundu

6. Pick the odd one out.

a. Rajinikanth

b. M S Dhoni

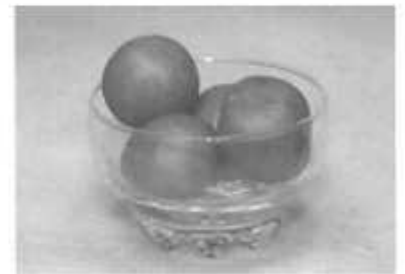
c. Om Puri

7. Pick the odd one out.

a. rasgulla

b. laddu

c. gulab jamun



8. Choose the punctuation mark.

a. &

b. ?

c. @

9. A story with animal characters that has a moral:

a. rhyme

b. cartoon

c. fable

10. Which of these is put directly on a flame to cook?

a. roti

b. poori

c. dosa



11. What does the sign say?

- a. Wear gloves
- b. Stop
- c. Raise your hand



12. This is a

- a. tram
- b. trolley bus
- c. train



13. Which is the heaviest?

- a. blue whale
- b. Indian elephant
- c. gaur

14. A part of a game's board is shown. The game is

- a. Life
- b. Monopoly
- c. ludo



15. Which is the lightest?

- a. 1 decigram
- b. 10 milligrams
- c. 1 gram



16. This sign is pasted on a box. The box has

- a. broken glass
- b. things that are red and white
- c. things that can break easily



17. Pick the cricketer.

- a. Rahul Dravid
- b. Milkha Singh
- c. P T Usha



18. Kanchenjunga is a

- a. river
- b. mountain
- c. country

19. Which animal's sound is called laugh?

- a. parrot
- b. monkey
- c. hyena



20. You cannot play a game on a

- a. mobile phone
- b. computer
- c. speaker

Answers

Chapter 1

1. a. Mercury b. Venus c. Earth d. Mars e. Jupiter f. Saturn
g. Uranus h. Neptune
2. From left: C C H F G H C C
3. a. Mars b. Jupiter (also Saturn, Uranus, Neptune)
4. c
5. b

Chapter 2

1. 1. b, c 2. a, c 3. b, c 4. a, b 5. a, b, c
2. 1. b 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. c
3. a. Yamuna, I b. Ganga, I c. Yamuna, I d. Hugli, I e. Thames
f. Ganga, I g. Musi, I h. Nile

Chapter 3

1. neem 2. banana 3. peepal 4. gulmohar 5. papaya 6. coconut
7. rose 8. marigold 9. maple

Chapter 4

1. a. adenium b. Mexican oleander c. aster d. coral jasmine
e. peacock flower f. snapdragon g. crown of thorns
h. crepe myrtle i. plumeria j. oleander
2. 1. a, c, d 2. c, d 3. a, b, c 4. a, b, c, d

Chapter 5

1. a. chikoo b. tamarind c. kiwi d. starfruit e. olive f. jujube
g. pomelo h. passion fruit i. dragon fruit
2. O→b, e, j, l M→a, c, d, f, g, h, i, k

Chapter 6

1. a. bitter melon b. bottle gourd c. sweet potato d. ridge gourd
e. snake melon f. drumsticks g. hyacinth beans
h. yardlong beans i. taro
2. Row 1: Fruit Row 2: Stem
Row 3: Leaf Row 4: Flower
Row 5: Root

Chapter 7

1. a. pepper b. clove c. mustard d. turmeric e. ginger
f. cinnamon g. cardamom h. fennel i. cumin
2. coriander mint bay leaves curry leaves lemon leaves

Chapter 8

1. emu 2. flamingo 3. pelican 4. macaw 5. cockatoo 6. hornbill
7. turkey 8. vulture 9. green bee-eater

Chapter 9

Clockwise from top left: 2 1 3 10 8 4 6 5 9 7

Chapter 10

1. turtle 2. moray eel 3. killer whale 4. squid 5. eagle ray
6. sea horse 7. narwhal 8. sponge

Chapter 11

1. lion, horse 2. tortoise, oyster 3. fish, snake
4. elephant, walrus 5. giraffe, rhinoceros 6. porcupine, hedgehog
7. kangaroo, koala 8. bee, scorpion 9. octopus, jellyfish

Chapter 12

1. a, c 2. a, b 3. a, c 4. a, c 5. a, b 6. b

Chapter 13

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. b 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. c

Chapter 14

1. True: a, c, d, e, g, h False: b, f
2. 1. a 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. c 6. c 7. a 8. b 9. a 10. c 11. b
12. a 13. b 14. c 15. c

Chapter 15

1. shopping bag 2. briefcase 3. suitcase 4. Strolley
5. satchel 6. trunk 7. duffel bag 8. backpack

Chapter 16

1. flip-flops 2. lace-ups 3. sneakers 4. boots 5. wellingtons
6. sandals 7. ballet shoes 8. stilettos 9. clogs 10. Rollerblades

Chapter 17

1. a. 8 b. 5 c. 7 d. 4 e. 1 f. 2 g. 6 h. 9 i. 3 j. 11
k. 12 l. 10
2. a. accelerator b. dashboard c. Jack d. boot

Chapter 18

1. crane; lift heavy things 2. hydraulic ladder; lift people
and things 3. excavator; dig and move soil 4. payloaders;
move rocks, soil, etc. 5. road cleaner; clean roads
6. concrete mixer; mix sand, water and cement

Chapter 19

1. Sphinx, Egypt 2. Leaning Tower of Pisa, Italy
3. Merlion, Singapore 4. Colosseum, Italy
5. Sydney Opera House, Australia 6. Burj Al Arab, Dubai

Chapter 20

1. pizza 2. doughnut 3. muffin 4. momo 5. pasta 6. taco

Chapter 21

1. Pakistan 2. Spain 3. Argentina 4. Sri Lanka 5. Australia
6. Brazil 7. South Africa 8. Germany

Chapter 22

1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. b 9. c 10. a

Chapter 23

1. Charlie Chaplin 2. Serena Williams 3. Walt Disney
4. Albert Einstein 5. Dalai Lama 6. Lady Diana

Chapter 24

- 1-Amul 2-Maggi 3-Cadbury's 4-Apple 5-Nescafé
6-Fevicol 7-Lego 8-Band-Aid 9-Maruti Suzuki 10-Volvo

Chapter 25

1. a. judo b. archery c. shooting d. ice hockey e. surfing
f. yachting g. kayaking h. handball i. sumo
2. 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. b 8. b 9. a 10. a
11. c 12. c 13. a
3. a. bowled, no ball, over b. goal, kick off, dribble
c. advantage, set, serve d. lane, backstroke, butterfly
e. coins, queen, pocket f. knockout, ring, heavyweight

Chapter 26

- 1-a 2-e 3-b
4-f 5-a 6-d
7-a 8-b 9-c
10-g 11-h

Chapter 27

1. solo
2. duet
3. choir
4. band
5. conductor
6. string
7. wind
8. percussion

Chapter 28

1. electric guitar
2. ghatam
3. ektara
4. bagpipe
5. bongo drums
6. clarinet
7. trombone
8. hand jingle (hatheli)
9. dholak

Chapter 29

1. b, c
2. b, c
3. a, b, c
4. a, b, c
5. a, c
6. a, b, c

Chapter 30

1. Mohiniattam
2. Chhau
3. Dandiya
4. Bhavai
5. Ghoomar
6. Yak Chaam
7. Salsa
8. Mayilattam
9. Maypole Dance
10. Cheraw

Chapter 31

1. spray painting
2. vegetable printing
3. finger printing
4. blow painting
5. origami
6. collage

Chapter 32

1. a
2. a, c
3. b, c
4. c
5. a
6. c
7. a
8. b
9. b
10. a

Chapter 33

1. emerald
2. ruby
3. sapphire
4. diamond
5. opal
6. topaz

Chapter 34

1. a. doctor, nurse b. carpenter, mechanic c. gardener, farmer d. gardener e. photographer f. hairstylist

2. 1. a, c 2. a, b 3. b, c 4. a, b, c 5. a, b, c

Chapter 35

1. mouse, I 2. printer, O 3. scanner, I 4. microphone, I 5. webcam, I 6. graphics tablet, I 7. USB flash drive, I/O 8. card reader, I/O 9. portable hard drive, I/O

Chapter 36

1. 1. brain 2. muscles 3. heart 4. feet 5. organs 6. teeth 7. tongue 8. scalp 9. eyes, ears 10. veins, arteries
2. 2-c 3-f 4-e 5-a 6-b
3. True: a, b, d, e, h False: c, f, g

Chapter 37

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. c 8. b 9. a 10. c 11. b 12. b 13. c 14. a 15. c 16. a 17. b 18. b 19. b 20. a

Chapter 38

1. The Boy Who Cried Wolf
2. The Hare and the Tortoise
3. The Lion and the Mouse
4. The Fox and the Crane

Chapter 39

1. Kumbhakarna 2. Krishna 3. Shurpanakha 4. Bhishma 5. Indrajit 6. Duryodhana, Bhima

Chapter 40

1. 1-e 2-d 3-f 4-a 5-b 6-c
2. a. Black Beauty b. Bambi c. Dumbo d. Geronimo Stilton

Chapter 41

1. Life of Pi 2. Free Willy 3. Bee Movie 4. Kung Fu Panda 5. Happy Feet 6. The Chronicles of Narnia 7. Lassie 8. Babe

Chapter 42

1. Chinese 2. Swedish 3. Thai 4. Pakistani 5. Dutch 6. Afghan

Chapter 43

1. kneel 2. stoop 3. squat 4. crawl 5. jump 6. crouch 7. hop 8. somersault 9. cartwheel

Chapter 44

1. a. cutting b. tearing c. crumpling d. squashing e. squeezing f. wringing
2. a. broken b. cracked c. chipped d. crumbled e. burst f. snapped

Chapter 45

1. a. caravan b. band c. clan d. prickle e. crash f. leap g. parliament h. paddling i. knot j. bed
2. a. set b. flight c. chest d. suite e. wad f. squadron
3. a. army b. pride c. flight d. troop e. cloud f. pod

Chapter 46

1. a. triangle, square b. triangle, rectangle c. triangle, pentagon d. triangle, square
2. a. spheres, cylinders b. cubes, cuboids c. cone, cylinder d. cube, pyramid
3. a. spider lily b. powder puff c. bottlebrush d. starfish e. sea horse f. rhinoceros beetle g. jewel bug h. leafy sea dragon

Chapter 47

1. 6 2. 12 3. 12 4. 3 5. 4 6. 100 7. 20 8. 206 9. 32 10. 10 11. 10 12. 1000 13. 500 14. 13 15. 4

Chapter 48

1. c (not sweet) 2. b (not eaten raw) 3. a (spice) 4. c (not a planet) 5. c (a bird of prey) 6. a (others store data) 7. b (arm on one side; no wheels) 8. c (not in India)

Chapter 49

1. Jama Masjid 2. Iron Pillar 3. Sanchi Stupa 4. Shore Temple 5. Flora Fountain 6. Mysore Palace 7. Jantar Mantar 8. Vidhan Soudha

Chapter 50

1. dosa 2. samosa 3. jalebi 4. idli 5. kati 6. dhokla 7. lassi 8. litti

Chapter 51

1. the 13th president of India 2. cricketer 3. athlete 4. past prime minister of India 5. singer, actor 6. scientist who was a president of India 7. Iron Man of India 8. chess player

Chapter 52

1. gurudwara 2. church 3. Muslims 4. Buddhists 5. Ganesha 6. Jain

Chapter 53

1. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. b 8. c 9. a 10. c 11. b 12. c 13. b 14. a 15. b
2. True: c, d, e False: a, b

Chapter 54

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. b 7. b 8. b 9. c 10. a 11. a 12. a 13. a 14. c 15. b 16. c 17. a 18. b 19. c 20. c